

522-A1

10652

See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.C.I., para. 2349, and Wor Manual, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in R.A.F. Pochti Book.

OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

R.A.F. Form 540

of (Unit or Formation). Ho. 406 (R.C.A.F.) SQUARROW. . No. of pages used for day

Place.	Date.	Time. Summary of Events.	References to Appendices
		RGERICAL STRENGTH OF UNIT AS AT Lat JANAUARY, 1942. R. G.A. F. (Officers) Aircress; 15, Ground Green; 2.— R.G.A. F. (Airmen) Aircress; 34, Ground Green; R.A. F. R. H. Z. A. F. U. S. A. Nil Hil U. S. A. J. Ground Green 10741 STRENGTH 25	132 352 1
BALDERTON	1/1/42	Weather: Mist and hase throughout the day with 10/10ths Sr. Oladd at 2000*. Wind velocity 5 miles per hour, Visibility 1800 yards. Squatron stood down at 13,40 hours, no flying being attempted	
		owing to poor visibility. All operations were cancelled in Bomber Command, at 15,36 hours. All aircrews were returned to Syerston and shown on instructional film on the use oxygen and also, one on dropping and usage of the Lindholms Dinghy and apparatus.	
BALDERTON	2/1/42	Weather; Oloudy with mist and smoke hase, 10/10ths ST, cloud at 2000 -3000 with a S.W. wind of	A322 A3
		5 miles per hour, Owing to hame, visibility was only one mile. Group requested 11 experienced plus 2 freshmen crows. At 10,55 hours this request was altered to read, 8 experienced crows for	A324 A3
		mining. At 11.25 hours 2 freshmen orous were added to the already mentioned list and cancelled at	A386 A3
		16,20 hours following Met, reports. The Squadfon cancelled the Training Program at 16,27 hours	
		owing to bad visibility. (It is to be noted here that & freshmen crews above mentioned were cancelle	d).
		2 siveraft were detailed to lay since off St. Massire, Following take-off from this scrodross, one of these two alreads landed at Opper Heyford with bomb load at 20,15 hours using to navigation all and lack of wireless aid of any sort. The other sireraft, after making a very successful passage	
	1.3	to the North French Coast, bombed a large aerodrome, skills crossing France, believed to be near VANOUS. 22550 G.Ps. were seen to hurst near intersection of runssys. Pollowing this the aircraft coarried on towards its target, off St. Sanaire, and buccessfully laid its mine as instructed. The	
		sireraft then returned to hase, diversion to ARIMIDIN not accepted as aerodrome could not be locate	
en legan and	W 105	from 5000", Smooseaful landing made at base, 3 other siroraft were detailed to lay mines off	
	ara)	LA HOUSELIE, 1 sireraft, after having dropped leaflets over France north of LORIENT, failed to	

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See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and $A.U.I._p$ para. 2549, and War Mansai, Pt. II., chapte XX., and notes in R.A.F. Probet Book.

OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

R.A.F. Form 540

of (Unit or Formation). No. 408 (R.C.A.F.) SQUARRON. O FOR SU. No. of pages used for day.....

Place.	Date.	Time. The state of the state	References
		NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF UNIT AS AT 1st JANAUARY, 1942.	Appendices
		R.C.A.F. (Officers) Aircress 15, Ground Green 2,- R.C.A.F. (Airmen) Aircress 34, Ground Green 2,- R.A.F. (Airmen) Aircress 34, Ground Green 2,- R.A.F. (Airmen) Aircress 34, Ground Green 2,- R.A.F. (Airmen) Aircress 34, Ground Green 3,- R.A.F. (Airmen) Aircress 34, Green 3,	352
MALDERTON	1/1/42	Weather: Mist and hase throughout the day with 10/10ths ST. Cludd at 2000*. Wind velocity 5 mil	. T
		per hour, Visibility 1800 yards. Squadron stood down at 13.40 hours, no flying being attempt	ed le
	PAG	owing to poor visibility. All operations were cancelled in Bomber Command, at 15.36 hours,	
		All aircrews were returned to Syerston and shown an instructional film on the use oxygen and als	٠,
		one on dropping and usage of the Lincholme Dinghy and apparatus.	1
ALDRESON .	2/1/42	Weather: Cloudy with mist and smoke hase. 10/10ths ST. cloud at 2000' -3000f with a S.W. wind	of AJ22 AJ
		5 miles per hour. Owing to hame, visibility was only one mile. Group requested 11 experience	ed ASSA AS
		plus 2 freshmen cress. At 10,55 hours this request was altered to read, 8 experienced cress for	4386 A3
		mining. At 11.25 hours 2 freshmen crews were added to the already mentioned list and cancelled	t A388 A3
		16,20 hours following Met, reports. The Squadron cancelled the Training Program at 16,27 hou	are,
		owing to bad visibility.(It is to be noted here that a freshmen cress above mentioned were cancel	iled).
		2 aircraft were detailed to lay mines off St. Masaire, Pollowing take-off from this aerodrom	
		one of these two aircraft landed at Upper Heyford with bomb load at 20,15 hours coing to navigate	on-
		al and lack of wireless aid of any sort. The other aircraft, after making a very shoosesful pass	Hage
		to the North French Coast, bombed a large acrodrome, while grossing Prance, believed to be near	
		VANOUES, 2x250 G.Ps. were seen to burst near intersection of runways. Pollowing this the siroraft	S Section
		carried on towards its target, off St. Massire, and moocenfully laid its mine as instructed. The	
		aircraft then returned to base, diversion to ARINDES not accepted as aerodross could not be loom	ted
	nu es	from 30000. Successful landing made at base, 3 other aircraft were detailed to lay mines of	and the second second
		LA MOCRELE. 1 struceft, after having dropped leaflets over France north of LORIGIT, failed to	The selection
	EL SEN	(continued overleaf)	

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Events, Communication of Summary o	Reference to Appendic
BALLUERTON	2/1 /42		locate target owing to 10/10ths clads at 2000° with fog layer below this level. 2x250 0.P. plus wine were jettisoned safe 5 - 10 miles west of target area. The aircraft then returned to England, landing at HOSONIES DOWN. The second aircraft also had difficulty in locating the target owing to	
			fog and mist, but laid their mine (ASY 22) at 46° 27' N. 01° 45' W. and returned with their 2x250	
			G.Ps., landing at ARINGDON. Leaflets were dropped haphasardously along their route near towns.	
			The third aircraft was more successful. After dropping their leaflets in the vicinity of PONTIVY,	
			they continued on towards the sarget area and, after decending through clouds at 2000', they were	
			able to pinpoint their position and lay their PIM 2 in aera detailed. On the return Journey the	-
	9.12		2x250 G.Ps. were dropped into the sea 6 miles north of BHRMAT, owing tofuel being low and being un-	
			able to locate a suitable target on which to drop same. The remaining three aircraft were	
			detailed to lay mines off BORDRAUX, I returned to base with complete load, after having reached the	
			French Coast, due to intercommunication failure. The second aircraft landed at North Luffenham	
			with complete load, the pilot being unable to close hood despite efforts by the navigator and him-	Autor .
			self. The third aircraft developed engine trouble upon reaching the target area and jettisoned its	
277.1.88	100.000		2x250 C.Ps. and ASS 22 (live) in approximate position 45° 40° N. 01° 24° F, through cloud from 2000°.	
			The aircraft returned and landed at MOZETON-DN-MARSH. Very little opposition throughout these eperations.	
ALUERTON	3/1/42		Weather: Clouds 9/10ths at 12000' which decended to 1500' -2000' during the afternoon, bring inter-	
			mittent rain and lowering visibility to 3 miles, S.W. wind of 20 - 25 m.p.h. At 10.05 hours	
STREET, ST	758		No. 5 Group requested 2 freshmen oress for night operations, but these were later cancelled at 10.30	
			hours by a complete standown for the Squadron. At 10,40 hours 2 cross-country and, 5 circuits	77
			and landing flights were scheduled for the evening, for the training orews. Owing to adverse weather	
		-	conditions, all cross-country flights were cancelled by the Squadron Commander at 15:57 hours.	252
			At 17,25 hours 2 siroraft, detailed for circuits and landing flights, were cancelled owing to the	
			designated aircraft being unavailable. Night Mlying Training, for the remaining 3 circuits and land-	
		in the same	ing flights, began at 17.45 hours and was completed at 18.55 hours. Throughout the day, aircraft	*
			which had been diverted to other aerodromes following operations of the of the 2nd instant, returned	
		TATES	to this Unit.	Str. Dreet

White Stripes

OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

See instructions for use of this form in R.R. and A.C.I., purs. 2349. and Wer Manson, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in R.A.F. Pocket Book.

No. of pages used for day.....

of (Unit or Formation) No. 408 (R.C.A.F.) SQUADRON

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	to Appendie	es
BALDERTON	4/1/42		Weather: Clouds 9/10ths at 1200° with an average visibility of 2 and & miles.S.W. wind of 10 m.p.h.		
			At 11.25 hours No. 5 Group requested 11 experienced and 2 freshmen oress. Group was later information		
			ed by us, that our effort could only be 9 experienced and 1 freshmen orems owing to unserviceability		
		7	of aircraft At 13.12 hours, Group advised that our effort should be 10 experienced and 1 freahmen		
	3/3/9/8		orews but, at 16,05 hours the freshman erew was cancelled and, at 16,17 hours we were informed by		
			group that all operations were cancelled, At 18,10 hours Group advised that we should detail 2 cross- Country and 5 Circuits and Landings flights on 9/1/42. There was no Night Flying Training this		
			Squadron this date,		
			A new Plight wie inauguarated on the Squadron this date, namely "C" Flight. 3/Idr. W.J.		
			Burnett, D.F.C., Senior Flight Commander of the Squadron, who, previous to this date, had charge of		
			"A" Plight, relinguished command this date in order to assume command of the newly formed Flight,		
			namely "0" Flight. S/Idr. L.D.B. Price (R.C.A.F.) assumed command of "A" Flight this date (It is		
			to be noted at this time that "C" Flight had been in the process of formation since the lat instant)		
	6.4		and, only began functioning as an operation flight with effect from this date 4.1.42.)		
			This Squadron now consists of three operational Flights, namely "A", "B" and "O" Flights, this is of course spart from the Maintenance Flight and all its Sections.		
BALDERTON	5/1/42		Honours and Awards; - His Majesty the King has been graciously pleased to give orders for the pub-	A330	A333
			lication of the name of Wing Commander N.W. Timmeromm, D.S.O., D.P.C., Officer Commanding this		
			R.C.A.F. Squadron, who has been mentioned in despatches by the Air Officer Commanding-In-Chief.		
			Weather: Limited hase, visibility average 2 miles throughout the day. 3/3/10ths So. Cloud at 2000' with fragments down to 600 feet in the afternoon but, decreased 1 - 2/10ths during the even-		
			ing. Northerly wind reaching a velocity of 50 m.p.h. At 10,10 hours Group requested 1 fresh-		
7			men for tonight's operations, target being CHERROUND DOCKS. Ther e was local flying during the after		
			noon consisting of 2 cross-country flights and 5 aircraft on Circuits and Landings. Owing to careless		
>			nes, one of the aircraft on cross country flights piloted by ROAF/R.62377 Sgt. Fern, R.J., crashed		
	A COLUMN			a-2-	

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Events.	References to Appendices
BALDERTON	5/1/42		on landing, on this aerodrome, causing considerable damage to the aircraft Hampden AB 972, but with	W <u>T</u>
	100		injury to any member of the crew. On examination of the created aircraft, it was found that the in-	
			board starboard main undercarriage lock was torn away, the undercarriage having collapsed on land-	
			on landing. In this circumstance, the pilot's Log Book was endorsed in red ink - "Carelessness, faul	t
ALDERTON	6/1/42		cockpit drill". Weather: Mist and haze limited the visibility throughout the day to 2500 yards, deterioristing	A332
			during the evening to 1000 yards. 4 - 8/10ths cloud at 8000' but, the sky cleared completely at	A334
			might. North to M.W. wind with velocity of 15 m.p.h., subsiding to 5 miles per hour during evening. At 05,20 hours, one freahmen orew, scheduled on previous night,5/1/42, for operations, took off	
			from this serodrome to bomb docks at CHERBOURG. However, the orew were unable to identify the docks	
			owing to 8/10ths cloud at 5000'-8000' and, after dropping leaflets in target area, they returned	
			to base at 09.35 hours with their complete load of 8k250 G.Ps. At 10.35 hours Group requested	
			7 experienced crews for operations at approximately 03.00 hours 7/1/42. At 14.45 hours 2 cross- country flights were arranged but, owing to decreasing visibility, these were cancelled at 15.45	
			hours. At 21,40 hours Group cancelled 2 of the experienced orews scheduled for early morning	
			operations on the 7/1/42. During the aftermoon Mr. Deveney of the Canadian Y.M.C.A. and Flight	
			Licutement Davidson (R.C.A.F.), Canadian Padre at Digby Station, visited this Squadron and brought	
BALDERTON	7/1/142		comforts for the elemen. Weather: Yisibility was less than 1000 yards throughout the day owing to heavy industrial hass.	
			There was no cloud during the forencon, but 10/10ths at 3000' during the afternoon. S.W. wind	
			velocity of 5 - 10 m.p.h. Of the 7 aircraft detailed on the 6th instant, for this morning's op-	
			erations, three were cancelled. Between 03.30 hours and 03.50 4 aircraft took off for operations	17
			on any built up area in North West Germany. I aircraft, upon reaching the target area encount-	
			ered 10/10ths cloud and flew on course from D.R. position into Germany for 30 minutes and, then	il was to be
			dropped its load of 1x1900 and 2x250 G.Ps. and leaflets. They returned and landed at IRIFFINID at	
			10.55 hours. (Owing to poor visibility at base, instructions were issued to aircraft in flight, to divert to Driffield Aerodrome). The second aircraft also found 10/10ths cloud over Germany but,	

Many Pour local

See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.O.I., para. 2340, and Wor Manunt, Ph. II., chapter XX, and notes in R.A.F. Pocket Book.

7/1/42

8/1/42

9/1/42

BALDERTON

BALDERTON

OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

R.A.F. Form 540
No. of pages used for day

of (Unit or Formation) No. 408 (R.C.A.F.) SQUADEON

Time.	Summary of Events.	References
	pinpointed through a gap in the clouds over NORDERHEY ISLAND and located Norderney Aerodrose. They released their lx1900 and 2x250 G.P.S and observed bursts on the South East side of the aero-	Appendices.
	drome. After dropping their leaflets, they returned home and landed at HINEROK at 09.15 hours. The third aircraft encountered the same 10/10ths cloud over the target area. Arriving the town of AURICH and, being unable to pinpoint themselves, they flew southwest and dropped their 1x1900 and 2x250 G.P.s on a large concentration of flak believed to be HUNEN. They dropped their leaflets in	
	this area, then returned home, landing at Driffield herodrome at 09.10 hours. The fourth aircraft pinpointed on the may in over BALTHOM ISLAND-but, owing to the cloud cover, made a timed run to the town of MURICH where leaflets, 121900 and 22290 G.P.s were dropped through the clouds. The siroratt	
	returned and landed at base at 09.18 hours. At 10.00 hours daylight operations which had been requested by Group this date, were caucelled owing to insufficient cloud cover over the target area. Group requested I freshman crew for tonight's operations, but seem was cancelled at 13.30 hours and, the Equatron was stood down definitely for the remaining part of the day.	
	Weather: Smoke hase limited the visibility throught the day to 2500 yards and, by 23.59 hours the visibility had decreased to 1600 yards. Clouds 5-9/10ths at 3000' but, during the evening	A336 A337
	clouds ascended to 12000'. N. W. wind velocity to 10 m.p.h. At 10.12 hours, Group requested 9	A340 A341
	experienced and I freshman orews for tonight's operations. This request was for the early morning	A342 4343
	hours of 9/1/42 for take-off at approximately 05.00 hours. At 15.07 hours there were 2 dross- country flights scheduled, one which did not take off owing to unserviceability of instruments. The remaining alreraft took off at 17.48 hours and landed at 20.20 hours at base. 3 siroraft which were on last night's approximas and diverted to other serodromes, returned to this serodrome this afternoon.	ASIA ASIS
	Weather; During the day there were small amoutes of low alouds increasing from 3-6/loths at 1000' to 1500', Light showers during afternoon and evening. Visibility increased from 2500 yds during early forenoon, to approximately 3 miles by evening. N.W. wind velocity 20-25 m.p.h.	

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Events.	Referen	nces
			(Continued from overleaf)	Append	lices.
BALDERTON	9/1/42		Retween 03, hO hours and Ok. 15 hours this date. 9 alreraft took off to bomb the battle cruisers at		
			HEST, France. Owing to 9/10ths clouds at approximately 1000', 6 of the experienced orews, detailed for this operation, failed to identify the dooks, dropped their leaflets in the target area and		
			returned to base with their full load of 4x500 and 2x250 S.A.P.s. Of the three remaining aircraft,		
			one nimpled the target for 55 minutes, dropped his bombs on the docks and then returned safely to		
			hase after having dropped the leaflets in the target area. The second aircraft also located the	V	
			dock area through a gap in the clouds, dropped his leaflets in the target area, released his books load on the target and returned safely to base. The third aircraft failed to identify the target		
			and, after having dropped the leaflets in the target area developed engine trouble in the starboard	272	
	1000		motor. In order to lighten the aircraft the pilot jettisoned the 2x250 S.A.P.s wing bombs into the		
		The second	sea thirty miles north of BEST, and eventually returned safely to base. The one freshman orew		
			detailed to bomb the CHERROURE Dooks was unable to identify the target owing to low cloud cover and returned to base with his full load of 8x250 J.P.s, after having dropped his leaflets over the		
			GERBOURG area. By 10.09 hours, all our aircraft had returned to base. At 12.01 hours Group		
			requested we detail five cross country flights and two circuits and landing practice flights.		
			Owing to illness amongst drew members, dress country flights were candelled but, circuits and		
			landings flights began at 17,19 hours and completed at 19,34 hours. NOTE: - referring to our Form 540 for December, 1942, night of 28/12/45 wherein it was reported that Hampden 1865/8 was		
			missing from operations over HULS, Germany. We have been advised by Air Ministry that CANVRCAP/		
		e e e	TEGIT PAR R R Representative nilot is now reported British prisoner of war but, unfortunately,		
	Date: 0		the remaining three members of the crew were all killed; namely, NZ/404557 Sgt. Thane, D.W. (Nav.)		
		14.5	981262 Sgt. Williams, D.T. (Let. W/Op), 1259257 Sgt. Measo, P.F. (2nd. W/Op). NOTE: referring to our Form 540, December 1941, night of 11-12/12/41 wherein mentioned Hampden AE148/S missing		
			from operations over KTKL Germany. The Officer Commanding regrets to announce that the crew		
			therein mentioned, classified as missing, is now eported by Air Ministry as having been killed in		
			action. Throughout the day visibility was from 2500 to 3000 yds., decreasing during the evening to 100 yds.		
BALDERTON	10/1/42		owing to haze and fog. 7 to 9/10ths clouds at 3000' cleared by nightfall. North wind velocity to	A347	A34
			2 to 5 m.m.h. becoming dalm during evening. At 10.10 hours Group requested ten experienced and	4710	A35
			one freshman graws for operations over the main railway station at WILHELMSHAVEN, Germany. Group!	A343	~,,
			also requested three cross country flights. At 15.20 hours, one cross country flight was canciled, the aircraft being unserviceable and, at 15.22 hours cross country flights were changed to circuits	A351	A35
	1		and landings practices owing to poor visibility. These flights began at17,30 hours and were		1000
			occupieted by 19.17 hours. The ten experienced grews detailed for WILHELDSHAVEN, took off from	A353	A35
			this agradrome between 16.25 hours and 16.51 hours. The first miroraft, piloted by W/Cmdr. N.W.	A355	A55
			Timmerman, DSD., DFC., Officer Commanding this Squadron, found 5/10th clouds over WILEMIASHAVEN BAY, making pinpointing difficult but, by following the constline, eventually came directly over the		
	420		tree where the cloud conditions were mil. Owing to darkness and haze they were unable to identify the		
			railway station and bombed buildings in the centre of the town with 1x1900 and 2x250 G.P.s. They als	10	
			drowned their leaflets in this area. The aircraft returned and landed at the diversion of Legenia	d aerod	rome
	S. A. S.		at 23.05 hours. The second aircraft also secontered 5-7/10ths clouds in the target area and attacked flak concentrations to the north of the town, dropping their leaflets and load of 1x1000		
			and 2.250 G.P.s. They returned and landed at Legonfield aerodrome at 23.40 hours. The third		EFF
	三次	Transfer	aircraft reported mod visibility upon arriving at the target and was able to identify the dock		1700
	180	100	area clearly They released their boshs in this area, 1x1900 and 2x250 G.P.a. and the rear		
	15 G	ALC: EN	ginner observed bursts along the coastal fringe of the town. After dropping their leaflets in this		
			area, they returned and landed at base at 22.15 hours. The fourth aircraft also reported good visibility in the target area and released his bombs, 1x1000 and 2x250 G.P.s but the results were us	observed	d.

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OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.O.L., para. 2340, and Wor Manual, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in R.A.F. Packet Book.

. .R.A.F. Form 540 No. of pages used for day....

of (Unit or Formation) No. 406 (R. C. A. F.) SQUADRON.

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Events.	References to Appendices.
BALDERTON	10/1/42		(Cont'd from overleaf) Dropping their leaflets, they returned, landing at DONNAMOOK Aerodrome at 22,35 hours. The fiftht aircraft encountered & loths clouds and hase over the target but were able to discern and	appendices.
			bomb the dook area. It is presumed that the mildoo and 2x250 G.Ps. struck the dook area south- east of the torm, but no results were observed. Having dropped their learlate in this area, they returned home, landing at Sumnton Morley at 22.55 hours. The sixth aircraft pinpointed its way to the target area via SPINGEROOF-ISLAND, them, on to JADE Canal, and followed canal to target	
			dropping leaflets enroute between JEVER and WILHOUMSHAVEN. They attacked the dooks with their. La1000 and 2x250 G.Ps. and, two bursts were observed on the dooks near BAHHAFEN, by the rear guiner. Show on the ground made nincontinue case, and yishellity was reported as being good. They returned	
			and landed at DOMANOK accordence at 22.10 hours. The seventh aircraft found the clouds well- broken over the target area but, windbillity mather limited and heav. However, they pinpointed on the north-west of Wilhelmshaven her and made a min up on the target. The beach doors could not be	
			opened and, they circled the target while trying to open the bomb doors with the hand number but, this also failed and decided to return home. On the way home, the wireless failed completely and the pilot decided to decend to 1000 in order to dettion his bomb load. The bomb were released in order to conserve petrol as a safety measure. Upon arrival at and, having obtained permission.	
			from LECONFIELD Accordance to lass, they were unable to look the undercarriage. Ever available means was tried and, finally, they advised flare-gath that they would be forced to make a belly landing. The aircraft approached the flare-path with beth warning hores blowing but, soom as the wheels touched the ground, the hours stopped blowing and the undercarriage looked causing a perfectly	
			normal landing at 23,22 hours. The eighth mirorart, whose starboard airsorew broke down on Inc.	
			and landed at base at 19.30 hours. The minth aircraft, Hampden AE 4,32-S, comprised of the following grew: CAN/NOAF/J.5227 F/O William B. Brown (Phlot) CAN/NOAF/J.5604 P/O Thomas W. DSnob (Navigator) 944090 Sgt. Howell, Robert, F. (lat V/CF/MS)	
			put up a very good show in 52805 gats Bursh, William S. (Air Gumer) put up a very good show in bringing back their Hampden aircraft on one engine all the way Wilhelmshaven to HORSEMM ST. FRINH Aeroframs (now over the target, this crew found it impossible to open	
			the bomb doors and, were forced to abandom the target temporarily owing to tremendous anti-mirrarily action. Then away from the target, the ones ones attempted to open the bomb doors and, succeeding and satisfying themselves that the bomb doors were freely operating, they closed same and again	
			returned to the target. Them ever the target for the second time, saidst tremendous flak action, the best doors once more fedled to spen and, being obliged to abandon the target, they headed out into RELIZIONIAND MORTE, about 10 miles out in the setuary, over MELIZIO INIAND, the bestedoors were	
			once more successfully opened but, this time, not wishing to chance the deers jessing again, they released their books from 1,000M ever this salands. The books were hardly released when their port engine failed completely and the crew found thesselves over the target area with only one engine in operation. The crew immediately set course for England on one engine and, by the time they rea-	
	4-1-2-2-	. 33	ohed the PRISTAN Islands, they had lost altitude from 14000' to 500'. When passing BURKIN ISLAND, at this altitude, they were shot at by anti-aircraft while skimming over the water and, it was at this time that they sent a message home informing that they might be forced to bail out owing to	
		Police	engine trouble and great loss of altitude, At the same time, they jettisoned all their equipment	all states

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Events.	References to Appendices
BALDERTON	10/1/12		in order to lighten the aircraft and gain altitude. They also requesteds fix. Their equipment jett-isoned, they gained altitude to 2000's and, having been given 8 fixns were guided to a safe landing at Horsham St. Fasth, a distance of approximately 300 odd sides on one engine, a perfect landing was made and with all four cases members on board. Once landed in this country, a piece of that was found in the port motor which was pressued to have been collected whilst over the target, for the second time, at Wilhelmshaven, unknown to any members of the cree whilst over the target, for the second time, at Wilhelmshaven, unknown to any members of the cree what they hade hit, until their port motor failed over Mellum Islands (It may be mentioned at this time that a recording of this incident was made, by the pullot, at the B.B.C. Studios in London). The tenth and last aircraft, Hampdon & 286-T failed to return from this operation. The names of this crew, including their operational hours and trips were as follows: (OPERATORAL) CAM/SEOST A/ALT. F. Priest (Pilot) & Trips 41.55 Hour (AM/SEOST) Sgt. Henderson, Di. (NewIgator) 11 * 66.00 * 1260065 Sgt. Glarville, G.A. (let WOD/AG) 7 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 3 * 41.55 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd *(PPAG) 41.50 * 117207 Sgt. Churcher, L.A. (2nd	
			fortunately nothing further has been heard from either member of the crew since time of take-off. Acting Flight Lieutenant Priest had recently been promoted from Pilot Officer w.e.f. 30/12/11, to	
BALLERTON	10/1/42		become Deputy Flight Commander of '88' Flight in this Squadron. The one freshmen sirorew detailed for tongight's operations over the dook installations at MDEN, had port engine failure 86 miles out at sea. They jettiaco	
			They returned, landing at DONGANOOK Aerodrome at 18,50 hours.	
BALDERTON	11/1/42		Meather. Mist reduced the misibility, throughout the day, to an average of 1200 yards. There were reases of Stratus Councils clouds at 5500° which appeared mostly during the Sternoon. Southerly wind velocity 5 maps. The whole Squadron was stood down today by Group at:10.25 hours. The Officer Commanding the Squadron ordered 3 Stroutts and Landings practices for this evening but,	
BALDERTON	12/1/42		owing to poor wishblity same were cancelled at 15.44 hours,— Weather, During the forencen wishblity was 1000 yards owing to mist but, by 13.40 hours wisibility had increased to 2 miles. 3/10ths aloud at 5000°, changing later to 2-5/10ths at 1300° during the afternoon. South wind velocity 5 - 10 m.ph. There were snow flurries during the evening. At 69.50hours, Group requested 8 experienced and 1 freshmen crows, also 4 cross-country training flights. Due to illness 2 of the experienced crows had to be cancelled and, at 16.20 hours all op- erations were cancelled owing to adverse weather conditions. At 16.35 hours the orcas-country flights were also cancelled: 1 strongf was scheduled for local circuits and landings provious but, owing to unserviceability of the atrongf this was also cancelled at 14.10 hours. Of all the atrongft divorted following operations on the might 940/4/42, all but one of these returned to	
BALDERTON	13/1/12		base today. Weather, Rain and drisale during the forencon with 10/10ths cloud at 900', Visibility during the better part of the day was approximately 2 miles. South-South-Fest wind velocity 15 m.p.ib. decreas-	
	-		ing to 10 mp.h. during the afternoon. At 09,% hours group requested I freahmen over for operations and, at 12,05 hours, 6 access-country flights plus 2 diversits and Landings practices. Group concelled apprations at 13,20 hours owing to adverse weather conditions and, at 15,42 hours, also cancelled the overse-country flights for the same reason. Given the analing practices were cancelled at 17,00 hours. The one remaining sirversit from diversions of the might of 9-10/1 /42, returned to base today. The Squadron was today honoured by the visit of Air Chief Marshal Eir Arthur M. Longacre, 6,6,8, p. 8,0,, Imspector General of the Royal Air Force. The air Chief Marshal arrived	
BALDERTON	14/1/42		at Balderton, by air at 14.26 hours and departed at 15.50 hours. Weather: 10/10ths cloud at 1000', becoming 8/10ths at 5000' during the afternoon. Visibility 3000 yards during forenoon, imperving latter part of afternoon to 4 miles. S.S.E. wind velocity 10m.p.h. decreasing during later part of the day to 5 maps.h. At 10.40 hours . The Squadron was adood down	

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OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.O.L., pars. 2349, and War Manual, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in E.A.F. Poolet Book.

R.A.F. Form 540

of (Unit or Formation)...Mrs. 408 (R.C.A.R.) SQUADBONA.....

No. of pages used for day......

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	Referent to Appendi	
BALDERTON	14/1/42		by Group and, at 10,50 hours the Squadron Commander advised there would be no training to-day. A lecture, at Syerston, was attended today by all navigators.		
	15/1/42		Weather: The sky was clear throughout the day, but, by 21.00 hours clouds were \$6/10ths at 3000', falling to 1000' by 22.00 hours. Visibility was 3000 yeards corressing to 2000 yards by 22.00 hours.	A357	A35
			S.E. wind velocity 10-15 m.p.h. At 09.55 hours, Group requested 5 experienced and 2 freshmen orews for tonight's operations. At 11.30 hours the already mentioned effort was increased from 5	A359	A36
			to 9 experienced crews plus 2 freshmen crews. No training flights were scheduled for this date owing to lack of arcraft. Of the 9 experienced crews detailed for tonight's operations only 8	A361	A36
			took off between 16.48 hours and 17.22 hours, the one remaining aircraft being sorubbed owing to late take-off. The 2 freshmen orwaw laid their mines in alternative areas owing to very poor visibility. Of the 8 aircraft (experienced orews) which took off from this aerodrums, 3 identified and bonbed the primary targot (HAUSURS) but, owing to poor visibility 3 other aircraft bombed and identifiedbuilt up areas in the heaburg district. One other aircraft bombed the town of WESSLECHEN. Nickels were freely distributed in the target area. The one remaining aircraft Hampden AEJ95-G. after having been in the air for approximately 9 hours can be minutes, orashed at approximately 05.00 hours $16/1/kL_2$ at Balefoot, near West Birton, approximately 20 miles from R.A.F. Station LEMBLING, Horth Norkshire. So far no information has been received at this Station, as to whether the aircraft was contacted prior to the orash or not and, the exact cause of the crash is still unknown at this Unit. R.A.F. Station Syerston was informed of the orash at 0.51 hours $16/1/kL_2$.	A363	١
			The maxigator, lat and 2nd Wireless Operators, as shown below, were killed and, the pilot GAN/ACVI & Altred Jasper Burnett D. P.C., smatchind a broken mankle, a broken leg, a broken jaw and obrasions and, is at present in the Eilitary Hospital at Catterick, North Yorkshire. The masses of the crew members and their operational hours and trips are as follows: GAN/ACVIDAL OPERATIONAL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONT	(Injured (Killed)	
	16/1/42		is assumed that S/Ldr. Burnett, D.F.C., will be unfit for flying and operations and, absent from this Squadron for a period of at least three or four months. Weather: 10/10ths clouds at 600' to 1000' becoming nil during the afternoon. Visibility 1200 yds. during forenoon and increasing to two miles during the afternoon. Southwest wind wellowing the mp.h. decreasing gradually to five mp.h. No operational effort was required by Group this date.		
	17/1/42		Three cross country flights were scheduled but later cancelled. Weather: 8-10/10ths clouds at 2-5000 with visibility 5-10 miles. Southwest wind becoming very calm during latter part of afternoon. At 10.30 hours Group requested two freshman crews for tenight's operations.	A364	

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	References to Appendices
BALDERTON	17/1/42		Aircraft took off 17,20 hours. One returned with engine trouble and landed at 18,25. The other aircraft returned and landed at 21,07 hours bringing its hombs back as it had been unable to pin-rount target which the docks and shirowing at DUNKIES. Three training cross country flights were	
	18/1/42		carried out. Weather: 10/10ths clouds at 2-9000'. Visibility 1400-2500 yds. Surface wind southeast 10 m.p.h. decreasing to 5. Slight snow in the afternoon. Five experienced crews were requested but were cancelled at 13.35 hours. Training flying was also cancelled due to bad weather.	
	19/1/42		Weather: 10/10ths alouds at 500' rising to 1500'. Yisibility 1500 yds, increasing slowly to 5 miles, Surface wind souteast 10-15 m.p.h. One freshman requested at 09.45 hours but all operations in Command were cancelled. Training flights were also cancelled.	
	20/1/42		Weather: 10/10ths clouds at 1-2000'. Visibility 2-3000 yds. Eastsoutheast wind 5 m.p.h. Continuous snow in the morning coming intermittently in the afternoom. Squadron stood down for operations at 10,30 hours.	
	21/1/42		Weather: 10/10ths clouds at 2000'. Visibility 3000 yds. Surface wind eastsoutheast 5-10 m.p.h. This proved to be a disastrous night for the operational effort. Nine experienced and one freshman	A365 A366
			grews detailed to operate, the experienced on BERGES, the freshman on ESGES. Three sirruraft were cancelled sulf, to boilers freezing in the intense cold, thus rendering the heating unserviceable. Seven sirroraft took off between 16.50 hours and 17.58. Two sirroraft returned with engine trouble.	A367 A368
	*		Seven alrocat took of between 16,50 hours and 1,50. Two alrocat returned with engine trouble. One was recalled, having taken off to late, One returned owing to the rear gumen's door blowing off which could not be replaced in time. One alrocat bombed the primary target REESER successful and landed at base 0007 hours. One aircraft was attacked by two M. E. 100's in the locality of	A) (
			HASHIANE at 1500°. Pilot managed to evade these aircraft but not before the other three members of the crew were seriously wounded. The intercommunication had also been shot away so that the pilot's orders to the crew to akendom sireraft were not received. Pilot thinking himself to be alone and finding his aircraft able to maintain height decided to fly back to England and managed to make successful belly landing at West Malling, Kent. The navigator and lower rear gummer died later of their injuries whilst the lat W/OP is still seriously injured. For this splendid feat	(See Intellig combat repor for full det
			of airmanship and dogged courage the King on the recommendation of the A.O.Cin-Ohief has approved the immediate award of the D.P.M. to the pilot, Sgt. James Phillip Farrow. / One sircraft failed to return and nothing was heard of this aircraft from the time of takeoff. The names of this crew including their operational hours and trips are as follows: GROW: - GAN/KEMP/J5703 P/O Harold William Clarke (Pilot) 5 trips 23.25 hours 928292 Sgt Chapple, Peter Bernard (Navigator) 5 25.25	
	22/1/12		1053464 Sgt Swes, Reginald Grewville (1st#/OD/Ad) 5 23.25 1053806 Sgt Brown, Robert (2nd#/OD/Ad) 1 3.55 Weather: Cloudy, variable excunts, 3-4000 becoming nil. Visibility 3-4 miles decreasing to 1500 years Surface wind southeast 10-13 m.p.h. No operations required. Six aircraft took off been 17.35 and 18.54 hours on training cross-country flights, One aircraft landed almost immediately owing to the	
7.0			artificial horizon becoming unserviceshie. Five aircraft completed their cross-country. Three landed at base but owing to sudden deterioration in weather 1.0 continuous snow the famaning two aircraft were diverted to RAF. Waddington. One aircraft, Hampden AE267, piloted by R-74,228, Sgt. C. H. Haloro undershot when landing at Waddington, struck a post with his wingit and creahed severely damaging the aircraft but not injuring the crew. The other aircraft was diverted again to RAF.	6" Ban
	23/1/42		Confings the arrorate out to injuring was made. Confings there accessful landing was made. Weather; Glouds 10/10ths at 600°. Visithlity 1-2 miles. Surface wind wouth 15 m.p.h. No operations from Scomber Command and no training in the Squadron due to bad weather.	The Arms

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See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.O.I., pars. 2349, and War Mantasi, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in R.A.F. Pochet Book.

OPERATIONS RECORD BOOK

R.A.F. Form 540
No. of pages used for day

of (Unit or Formation) No. 408 (R. C. A. P.) SQUADRON.

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	Reference to Appendic	
BALDERTON	21/1/42		Weather: 6-8/10ths clouds 2-3000'. Visibility 1-2000 yds. Surface wind west backing to southwest 5 m.p.h. Three training cross-country flights and three "mickel" raids were required but due to bad weather these were cancelled, Boober Command operations were also concelled.		
	25/1/42		Weather: 10/10ths clouds 1500'. Visibility 5-10 miles. Surface wind west to westnorthwest 15-20 m.p.h.	. A371	A
			gusty. Seven experienced crews were requested. Due to large amounts of snow and water lying on the aerodrome, the aerodrome was placed unserviceable for operations. It was decided to operate our	A373	A
			operational aircraft from RAF. North Luffenham and all serviceable aircraft were flown there. Approximately sixty ground crew were detached to N.Luffenham together with 8 experienced aircrews.	A375	
			Seven aircraft took off from N.Luffenham approximately 17.30 hours to attack the docks and battle-	ADID	
			ships at ECST. One aircraft successfully bombed the docks, A aircraft were unable to pinpoint themselves due to 9/10ths clouds in the target area. One aircraft landed at R.A.F. Chipping Warden		
			with unserviceable compasses. One aircraft piloted by Sgt. Victor Charles Dadson crashed after taking off and all crew were killed.	AD	
			The names of this crew including their operational hours and trips were as follows:	*F	9
			CANVE76568 Sgt. Dadson, V. C. (Pilot) Killed 7 trips 38.55 hours		
			982777 Sgt. Maraden, D. (Navigator) Killed 4 20,15 990757 Sgt. Wright, A. V. (let W/OP/AG) Killed 14 90,05		
			1062332 Sgt. Davies, H. (2nd W/OP/AG) Killed 3 . 15.35		
	26/1/42		Weather: 5-9/10ths clouds 2000' falling to 800' in the afternoon with continuous snow and alect.	(1.00) (1.00)	
			Visibility 2 to 5 miles with 4000 yards in precipitation. Surface wind westnorthwest 30 to 35 m.p.h. Squadron was stood down from operations and training due to the weather. All sirorew at North		
	27/1/42		Luffenham returned to Syerston. The ground grew remaining. Weather: 8-10/10ths clouds, 800-1000' snowing in afternoon. Visibility 2-4 miles in precipitation.	A376	A
			Surface wind south 10-15 miles north increasing to south wouth-east 30-35. Balderton aerodrome still unserviceable for operations. Six experienced crews were sent to North Luffenham for operations against		A
	100		the battleships at BREST. Four aircraft were able to indentify the dock area and bonbed successfully,		
			One aircraft returned owing to engine trouble and one brought the bomb load back being unable to identify the target.	A380	A
	28/1/42		Weather: Cloud 5-8/10ths 2-3000' increasing and lowering to 10/10ths at 1000'. Visibility 2 to 4 miles. Surface wind west 20-30 gusting to gale force. All air and ground drew returned to Balderton.		
	1		In view of the continued operational unserviceability at Balderton it was decided to send a detached flight consisting of all experienced operational personnel plus the necessary ground grew		
			to operate from North Luffenham under the command of S/+Ldr. A.C.P. Clayton, D.F.C. All aircrew		
			under training were to remain at Balderton as it was considered that the aerodrome was fit enough for training purposes.		
	29/1/42		Weather: 7-10/10ths clouds at 1-2000* with intermittent rain and snow. Visibility 2-5 miles. Surface wind southwest 10-15. All experienced aircrew plus approximately 150 ground arew proceeded by road		
			to North Luffenham for an anticipated period of 1 month, or until such time as Balderton aerodrome		

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	References to Appendices
BALOSPRON	29/1/42 30/1/42 31/1/42		becomes operationally serviceable. The flight was attached as a whole to North Luffenham for accommodation, pay and sicipline. Seven mireraft were detailed for operations dut owing to deterioration of weather, operations and training flights were cancelled. Weather: 7-10/10ths at 1500'. Visibility 1-2 miles. Surface wind south west 10 miles an hour. Intermittent snow during the day with a heavy fall in the evening. No operations or training took place due to bad weather. Weather: 10/10ths clouds 1000'. Visibility 1-2 miles, Surface wind northerly 15 miles an hour. The aircraft which landed at Ohioping Warden on the 25th was flown back to North Luffenham in the morning. Seven aircraft took off between 17.50 and 18.02 hours to attack the battleahips at RESST. Five aircraft bombed the docks and estimated position of the hattleships, 1 aircraft bombe back being unable to indentify the target. One aircraft returned early owing to failure of the exygen supply and overheating in the starboard engains. Bit Charles Wilson, homourary physician to the Prime Minister, The Rt. Hom. Winston Churchill and Air Vice Marahal J. Slown, D. S.C., M.C., A.O., 5 Group were present at the interrogation of the crows on their return. At Balderton four training orces country flights were carried out successfully. HOMOURS AND AMARDS. His Majesty the King, on the recommendation of the Air Officer Commanding-In-Chief, has approved the immediate award of the Distinguished Flying Medal to NE-402136, Sergeant Parrow, J. P. Heference H. G. B.C. P. 2.755 dated 27/2. HOMOURS AND AMARDS. HIS MAJEST AND AMARDS. R.C.A.F. (Officers) Aircraw; 7 Ground Crow, 2 R.C.A.F. (Aircen) Aircraw: 28 R.C.A.F. (L.S.A.) *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *	A382 A383 A384 A385 A386 A387 A388
			R.A.F. (CAN.) 2 " M1 R.A.F. (CAN.) " N11 R.N.Z.A.F. 1 " N11 R.N.Z.A.F. 4 NOTAL STRENGTH 16 4	
			OPERATIONAL, NON-OPERATIONAL & TRAINING FLYING TIMES - NO. 408 (R.C.A.P.) SQUARGE, BALDERTON FOR THE MODING JARUARY31, 1942.	
	7		Operational Plying Hours: Non-Operational Plying Hours: Day	

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See instructions for use of this form in K.R. and A.O.I., pure. 2340, and War Manual, Pt. II., chapter XX., and notes in R.A.F. Pocket Book,

of (Unit or Formation)... No. 408 (R.C.A.F.) SQUADRON.

R.A.F. Form 540
No. of pages used for day.....

Place.	Date.	Time.	Summary of Eventa.	References to Appendices.
BALDERTON	31/1/42		FRALTH OF THIS SQUADRON,	
			There was a slight increase in sickness amongst the Aircrew during the month of January due to the prevalence of common colds which are to be expected at this time of year. There was no increase in sickness amongst ground orew personnel and the instances of injuries due to Traums have decreased. The type of sickness has been varied with the number of Respiratory and Gastro Intestinal diseases becoming the most prevalent.	
	1		TRAINING PROGRESS.	
			Right flying training has shown a marked improvement over last month due to the fact that Training Pilots, before becoming frealmen, are required to do more night flying training such as Cross-Country flights and Circuits and Landing practices.	
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			16.6	
			(N. W. Timmerman) Wing Commander, Officer Commanding,	
			No. 408 (R.C.A.F.) Squadron,	
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